

JULY 2019

EBS 147

HIV AND AIDS AND ENDEMIC DISEASES IN AFRICA

30 MINUTES

Candidate's Index Number

ABCE/PR/118/0016

Signature:



UNIVERSITY OF CAPE COAST  
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION STUDIES  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND OUTREACH  
INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

COLLEGES OF EDUCATION  
FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (B. ED)  
FIRST YEAR, END-OF-SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION, JULY 2019

JULY 16, 2019

HIV AND AIDS AND ENDEMIC  
DISEASES IN AFRICA

2:30 PM – 3:00 PM

SECTION B

(60 Marks)

Answer only ONE question from this section

1. a. Outline **three** distinguishing features **each** of the Window period and Sero-conversion stages of HIV and AIDS infection. [5 Marks]
- b. Explain **five** ways by which endemic diseases such as diabetes and HIV/AIDS can affect the family economically. [25 Marks]
- c. Describe the **three** primary modes of transmission common to HIV/AIDS and Hepatitis B. [20 Marks]
2. a. Explain **five** ways in which AIDS-related stigma and discrimination can cause the spread of HIV/AIDS. [20 Marks]
- b. Examine any **five** misconceptions about HIV and AIDS. [20 Marks]
- c. Discuss **five** socio-cultural and three economic factors that make females vulnerable to HIV and AIDS. [20 Marks]
3. a. Discuss **five** significant themes a counsellor may consider during post-testing counselling encounter with a client. [20 Marks]
- b. Examine **five** positive guidelines you will prescribe for a person living with HIV (PLWHIV). [20 Marks]
- c. Discuss **five** reasons for which a student may abuse drugs. [20 Marks]